### SAINIK SCHOOL CHANDRAPUR

#### HOLIDAY HOMEWORK

CLASS: - XI B

# SUBJECT: - COMPUTER SCIENCE

#### COMPUTER SYSTEM & ORGANIZATION

- 1. What is the basic building block of any computer?
- 2. Explain the basic architecture of a computer?
- 3. What is the role of CPU in a computer?
- 4. What is the function of memory in computer?
- 5. What is the role of input unit in a computer?
- 6. What is the role of output unit in a computer?
- 7. Give some examples of input devices of computer?
- 8. Give some examples of output devices of computer?
- 9. What are the functions of input and output unit of a computer?
- **10.** What are the functions performed by control unit in computer?
- 11. What are the functions performed by ALU?
- 12. Can you distinguish CPU and ALU?
- **13**. Distinguish internal and external memory of a computer?
- 14. Differentiate RAM and ROM.
- **15**. Write short notes on different types of ROMs.
- 16. Write any four memory units
- 17. What are the basic components of any typical mobile system?
- 18. What are the various categories of software?
- **19.** What is application software?
- 20. What is system software?
- 21. What is operating system and how it is important for any computer?
- 22. What is software library and how it is useful?
- 23. Write names of some software libraries of Python.
- 24. Draw the basic building block of any typical mobile system
- 25. Do you feel mobile phones are replacing computers, if yes then why?
- 26. Differentiate compiler and interpreter
- 27. What is Boolean algebra?
- 28. What are the basic logic elements/gates?
- 29. What is truth table?
- **30.** What are the universal logic gates?
- **31.** Define Logic Gates.
- **32**. Define following gates and draw logic circuit diagram
  - (a) OR Gate (b) AND Gate
  - (c) NOT Gate (d) NAND Gate
  - (e) NOR Gate
- **33**. Prove by Boolean Algebra rules X (X + Y) = X
- 34. Prove by Boolean Algebra Rules X + X' Y = X + Y
- **35**. Prove that by Boolean Algebra Rule for AB +AC + ABC= AB+AC

- **36.** Construct a logic diagram for expression A. B + C
- **37.** Construct a logic diagram for expression A. B + B.C
- **38.** Construct a logic diagram for expression B. (A +C)
- **39.** Find truth table of X + Y = Y + X
- **40**. Prepare a truth table of XY= YX
- 41. Prepare a truth table X (X +Y) = X
- 42. Prepare a truth table of X + X Z' = X
- 43. Obtain logic expression for logic diagram









Obtain logic expression for logic diagram



### INFORMATION REPRESENTATION

- 1. Convert 1111 0110 from base 2 to base 10
- 2. Convert 0111 1111 from binary to decimal
- 3. Convert 27 from base 10 to base 2
- 4. Convert 62cd from hexadecimal to base 2
- 5. Convert 0111 1000 1111 1100 from binary to base 16
- 6. Convert 0111 1110 1010 0111 from base 2 to hexadecimal
- 7. Convert 223 from base 10 to binary

- 8. Convert 10 from octal to binary
- 9. Convert d214 from base 16 to binary
- 10. Convert 0111 1110 1000 1111 from binary to hexadecimal
- 11. Convert 77 from base 8 to base 10
- 12. Convert 11101010 from base 2 to base 16
- 13. Convert ad from base 16 to base 10
- 14. Convert 41 from base 16 to base 2
- 15. Convert ff from base 16 to base 2
- 16. Convert 27 from base 8 to base 10
- 17. convert (110011)2 to decimal.
- 18. convert (1011.101)2 into decimal.
- 19. convert (51)10 into binary
- 20. Example: convert (F4C)16 into decimal.
- 21. Convert 011012 to octal
- 22. Convert 0011001102 to octal
- 23. Convert 10112 to octal
- 24. Convert 111100012 to octal
- 25. What is ASCII CODE and where its used and why?
- 26. What is unicode ?
- 27. How many bits are used to represent Unicode, ASCII, UTF-32, and UTF-8 characters?
- 28. What scripts does Unicode support?
- 29. Why is there more than one Unicode encoding?

### PROGRAM EXECUTION

- 1. What is program execution?
- 2. What is the basic flow of execution of a program?
- **3.** Differentiate linker and loader part of the compiler
- 4. How do you think that operating system works as a resource manager?
- **5.** Differentiate compiler and interpreter
- 6. What are the steps of program compilation of a compiler
- 7. What are the phases of compilation move of a program execution?
- 8. What are the major operating system functions?
- 9. What are the major activities of an operating system in respect of program management?
- **10.** Describe the process state diagram?

### GETTING STARTED WITH PYTHON

- 1. Who is the developer of Python Programming Language?
- 2. How Python was named for Python Programming language?
- 3. Is python cross platform language, how?
- 4. What are the advantages of Python Programming Language?

## PYTHON FUNDAMENTALS

- 1. What are literals in Python? How many types of literals are there in Python?
- 2. How string literal is represented in Python?
- 3. What is a statement and expression?
- 4. What is the role of indention in Python?
- 5. What are variables?

- 6. What is dynamic typing in python?
- 7. Differentiate keyword and identifier.
- 8. What are tokens in Python?
- 9. What will be the output of following python code? a,b=3,4 c,a=b\*4,a+4 print(a,b,c)
- 10. Write a Python program to find out the simple interest.

CONDITIONAL AND LOOPING CONSTRUCTS

- 1. What is the use of range() function in python?
- 2. else clause is available with if as well as loop construct, can you differentiate the use of else in both.
- 3. What is empty statement?
- 4. What is determinable and non determinable loop in python?
- 5. What are jump statements in python?
- 6. What is entry control loop?
- 7. What is named condition?
- 8. What is the output of the following program? x = ['dc', 'ba'] for i in x:

i.upper() print(x)

9. What is the output of the following program?

x = 321 for i in x:

print(i)

10. What is the output of the following program? for i in [4, 3, 2, 1][::-1]:

print (i)